

MASTERPIECE LIVING
St. Petersburg, Florida

# Successful Aging For All: Outcomes & Findings in Affordable Housing

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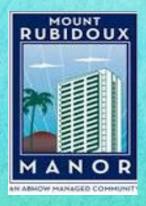
In Collaboration with:

Dr. Robert L. Kahn, Dr. Noah J. Webster/ University of Michigan Dr. Roger Landry, Lawrence Landry / Masterpiece Living















# It Takes a Village of Collaborators!







# A Pioneering Study What was pioneering about this?

It was about residents
taking charge of their aging
Developing, Inventing, Creating &
Participating



Participating
Ambassadors of change

# The Project

- MacArthur Foundation Funded
- Case/Control study
  - Casa de la Vista, Fern Lodge
  - · Beacon's Mt. Rubidoux
- Hire Life Style Coordinator Linda Stowell
- Two year project
- Mobility Review & Modified Lifestyle Review at baseline & 2 year point
- Follow up groups; data driven decisions



# The Intervention

- Fitness Center (NuStep, Keiser)
- Project Activate (Brilliant Aging, Kay Van Norman)
- Dining emphasis (Sodexo)
- Purposeful Programming
- Compassion Campaign/ Compassion in Action
- Gardening
- Computers
- Local trips



# Resident Demographic Comparisons Affordable Housing & CCRC

	Casa/Fern (N=107)	Mt. Rubidoux (N=103)	CCRC (N=4,324)
	Mean (SD) or %		
Age (60-99)	77.9 (8.7)	74.2 (9.3)	83.6 (6.7)
Gender (% Female)	81.3	68.9	67.9
Education - Less than H.S. degree (%)	18.9	21.4	1.3
Marital Status (%)			
Married / In Relationship	8.6	2.9	48.9
Widowed	41.0	36.3	42.3
Divorced, Separated, Never Married	50.5	60.8	8.8
Living in Community > 5 years (%)	42.1	41.7	25.5



# Resident Health Comparisons Affordable Housing & CCRC

Wave 1 Characteristic	Casa/Fern (N=107)	Mt. Rubidoux (N=103)	CCRC (N=4,324)
	Means		
Times seen by ER physician in past year <sup>a</sup>	1.9	1.7	1.4
Falls in past year <sup>b</sup>	1.9	1.8	1.5
Overall self-rated health (past 4 weeks) c	3.9	4.1	4.4
Physical health limitations (past 4 weeks) d	2.1	1.7	1.7
Amount of energy (past 4 weeks) <sup>e</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.5
Sleep quality (past 4 weeks) <sup>f</sup>	2.9	3.0	3.2
Aerobic activity (past 4 weeks) <sup>g</sup>	3.9	3.3	3.5
Strengthening activity (past 4 weeks) <sup>g</sup>	2.1	2.3	2.7
Life Satisfaction h	4.0	4.0	4.0
Depressed (past 4 weeks) i	1.7	1.7	1.7
Memory compared to others <sup>j</sup>	3.5	3.5	3.5

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> 1 (not at all) to 4 (3+ times); <sup>b</sup> 1 (0) to 5 (7+); <sup>c</sup> 1 (very poor) to 6 (excellent); <sup>d</sup> 1 (not at all) to 5 (could not do usual social activities); <sup>e</sup> 1 (almost none) to 5 (very much energy); <sup>f</sup> 1 (very bad) to 4 (very good); <sup>g</sup> 1 (not currently participating in activity) to 6 (5-7 times a week); <sup>h</sup> 1 (very dissatisfied) to 5 (very satisfied); <sup>i</sup> 1 (not at all) to 5 (extremely); <sup>j</sup> 1 (much worse) to 5 (much better)

# Quantitative Outcomes at Casa & Fern: Stability

- Overall Aging
  - Successful Aging Score
  - Physical, spiritual, social components of successful aging
- Physical
  - Aerobic activity
  - Strength training
  - Nutrition
- Intellectual
  - Individual intellectual activity
  - Group intellectual activity
  - Memory
- Social
  - Social activity
  - Volunteerism

- Satisfaction with community
  - Overall
  - Apartment building
  - Meals
  - Information provided to residents
  - Influence residents have
- Health / Well-being
  - Self-rated health
  - Life Satisfaction
  - Depression
  - Happiness
  - ER visits



# Quantitative Outcomes at Casa and Fern: Improvements & Declines

#### • Improvements

- Intellectual component of successful aging
- Participation in spiritual activities
- Satisfaction with community
  - Transportation
  - Staff availability
  - Staff support
- Fall incidence

#### Decline

Functional Health



# Qualitative Outcomes at Casa & Fern

- Residents' goals included spiritual growth, independence, volunteerism, increased social connections and more!
- Increased sense of community



# Overall Participation Predicting Health: Changes from wave 1 to wave 2

 High participators reported a significant improvement in self-rated health compared to low participators and the control community

• High participators reported a significant decrease in ER trips compared to low participators

 High participators reported a significant increase in energy compared to the control community



# Categories of Participation Predicting Health: Changes from wave 1 to wave 2

- Physical Activity participation
  - High participators reported a significant improvement in self-rated health compared to low participators and the control community
  - High participators reported a significant decrease in ER trips compared to low participators
  - High participators reported a significant increase in energy compared to the control community
- Spiritual Activity participation
  - High participators reported a significant improvement in self-rated health compared to the control community
- Intellectual Activity participation
  - High participators reported a significant improvement in self-rated health compared to the control community
  - High participators reported a significant improvement in life satisfaction compared to the control community



# Summary of What We've Learned So Far...

-Many things stayed nearly the same, which is success

-Some things improved, which is ground breaking

-Some things declined, which indicates **more work** to be done

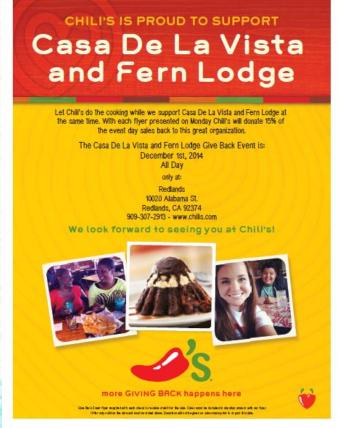


# Additional funding from community

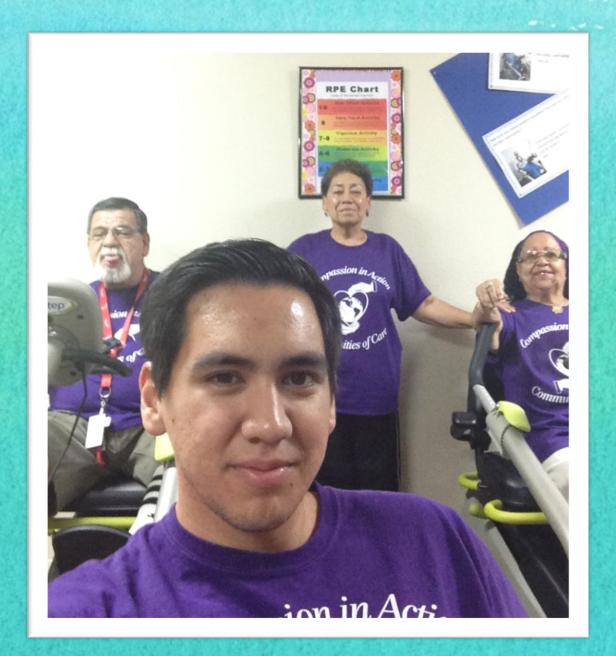
Thanks to a grant written by team member Adrian Hernandez, the two communities received a \$5,000 award from the nearby San Manuel Band of Mission Indians, to help pay for the fitness equipment.











# Hindsight is 20/20

- Areas where things could have been improved
- What would we have done differently?
- More team member training
- Turnover happens
- Customer service & communication

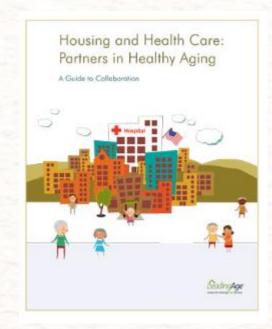
# Going Forward





### Resources

- Leading Age Health & Housing Partnership toolkit
- Go4Life an NIA activity program
- Grant opportunities
  - -Local organizations such as banks, Indian tribes, etc.
  - -The Harry & Jeanette Weinberg Foundation, Inc. Program area: Older Adults
    - www.hjweinbergfoundation.org





# Next Steps

- Reporting to MacArthur Foundation
- Additional Affordable Housing projects
- Leverage vast human capital of residents (no less than that of CCRC residents)
- Leveraging greater community resources & funding

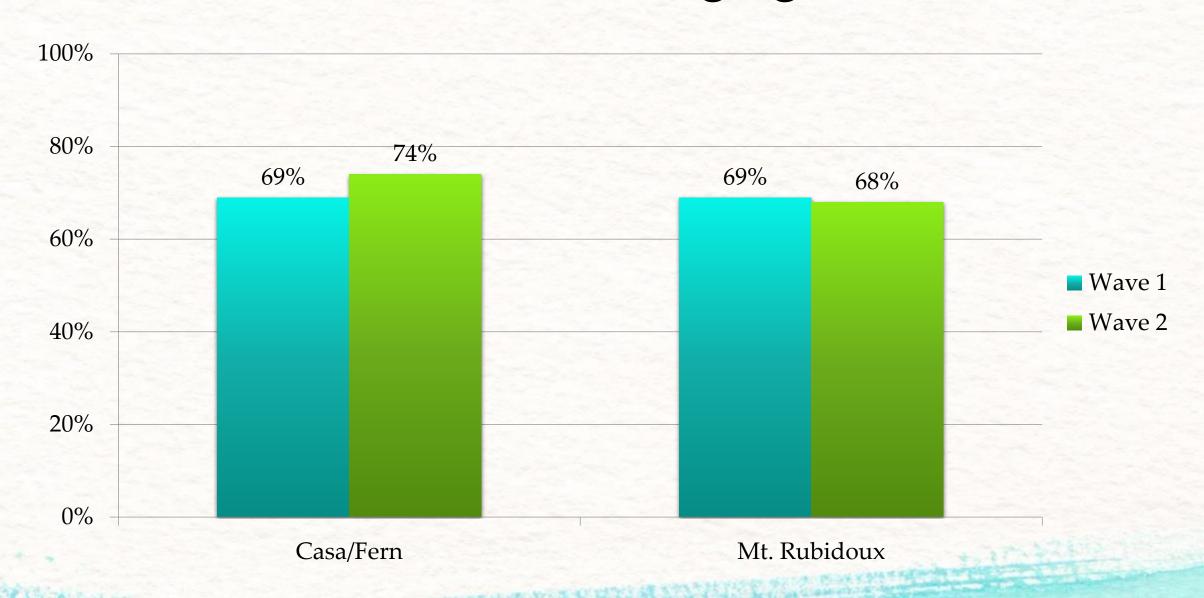




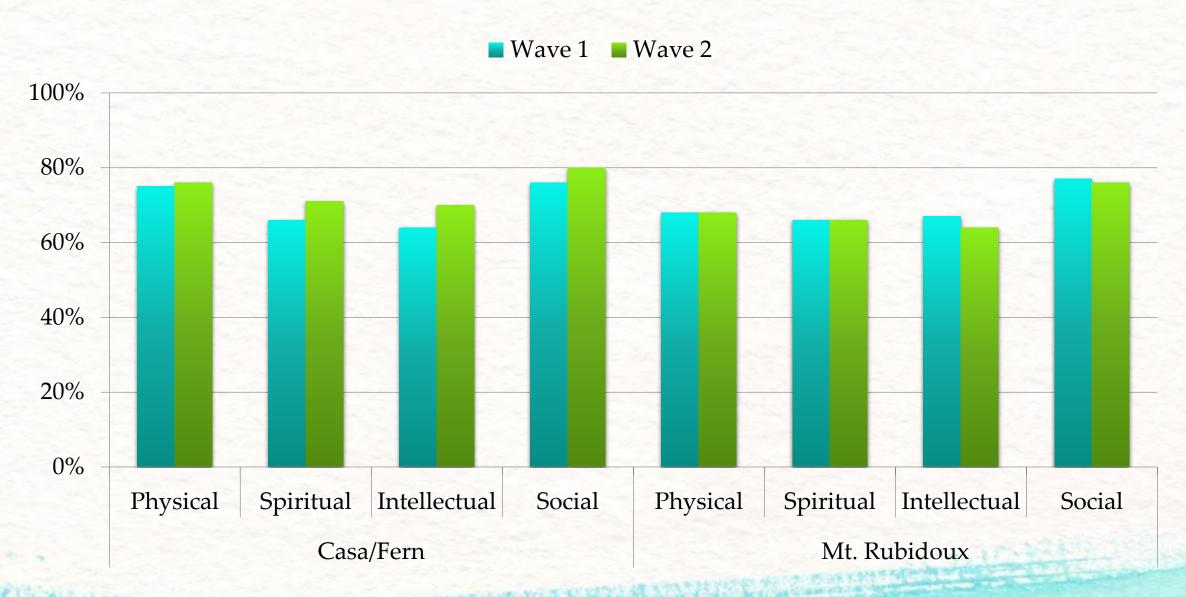


Thank you

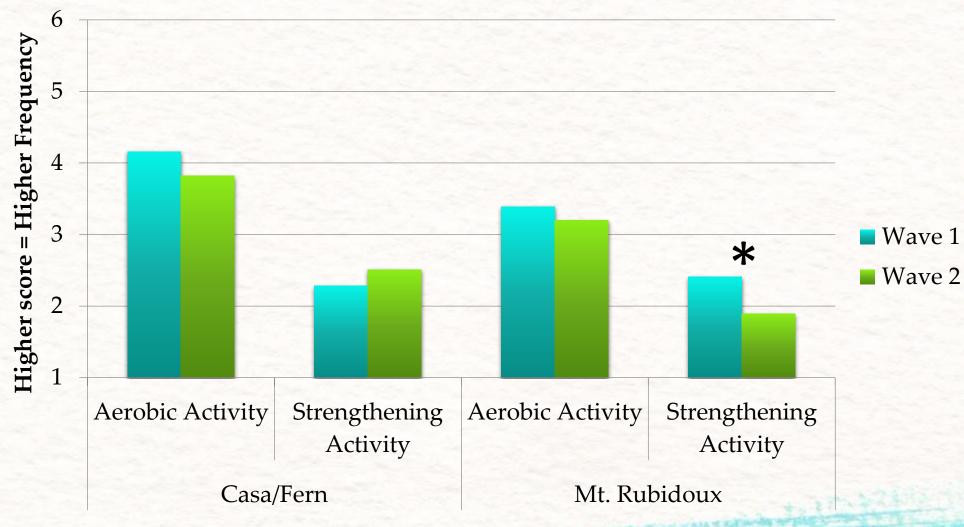
# Overall Successful Aging Scores



# Four Components of Successful Aging



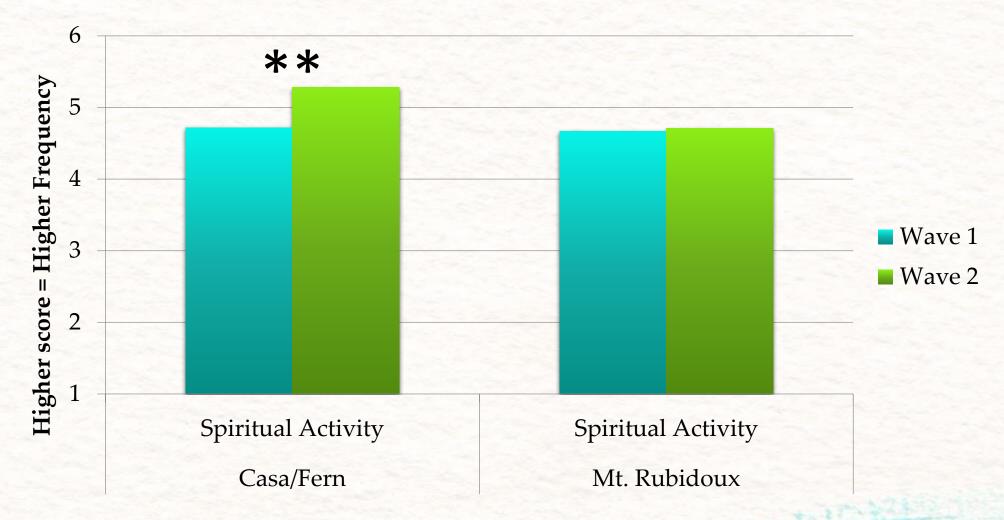
# Physical Activity





\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

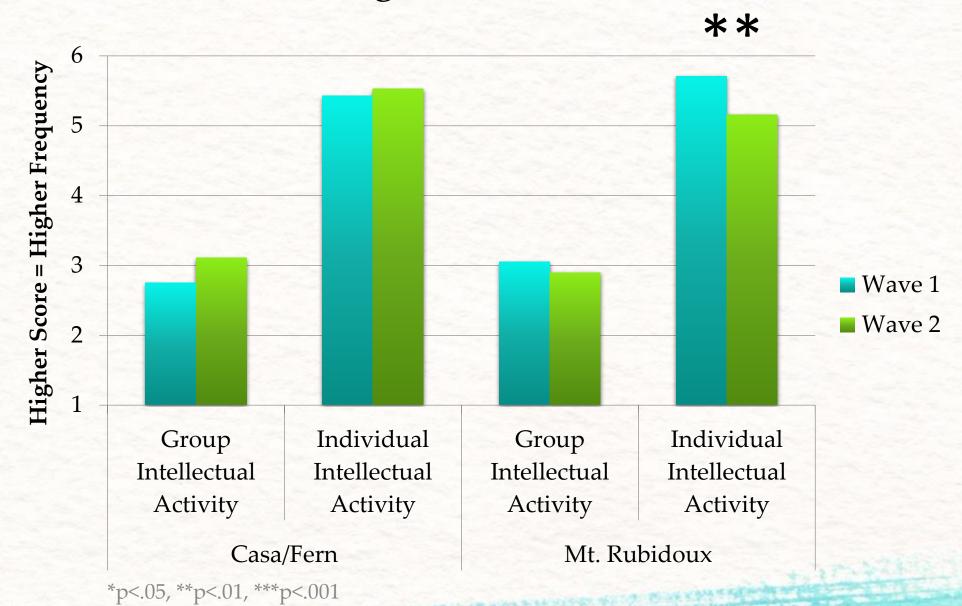
# Spiritual Activity





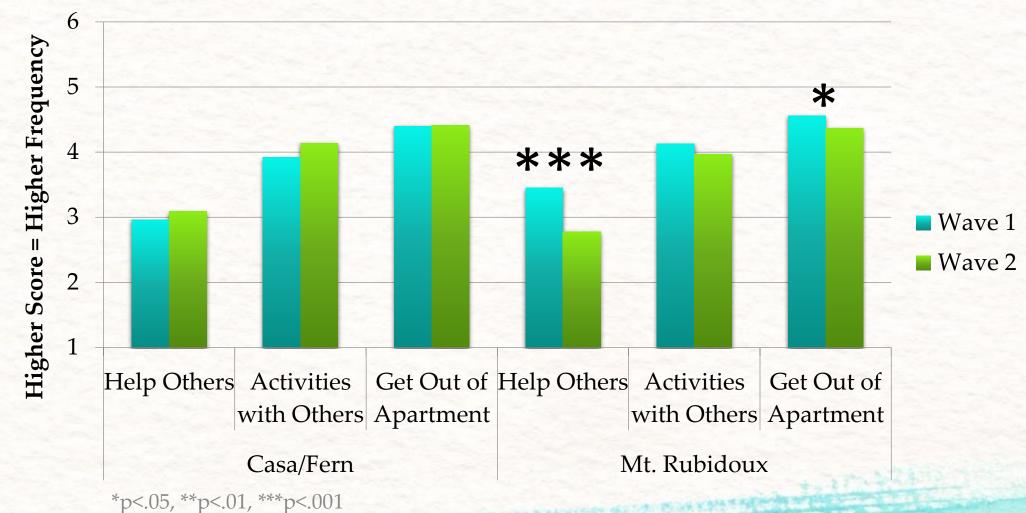
\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

# Intellectual Challenge



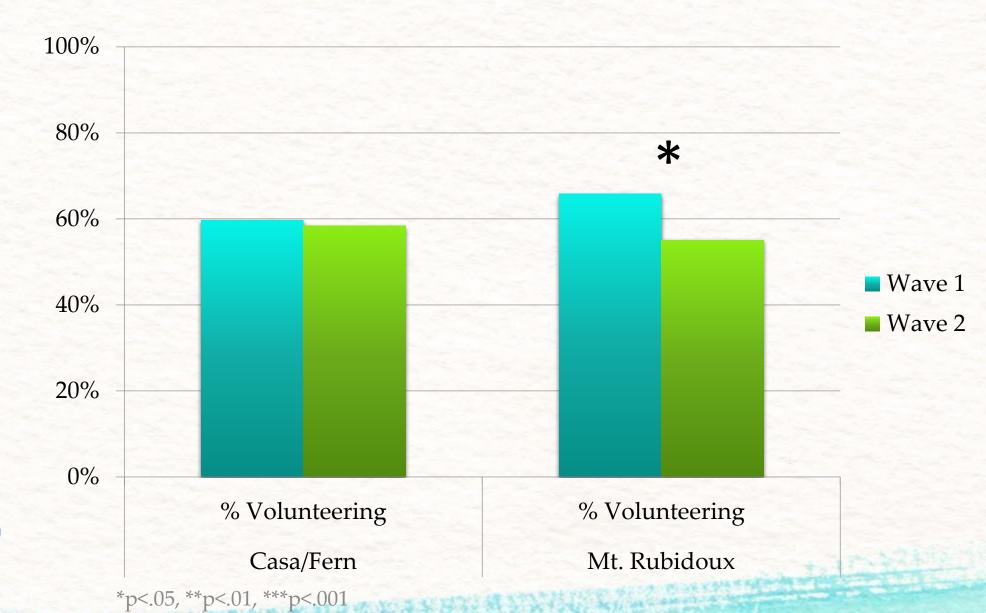


# Social Activity



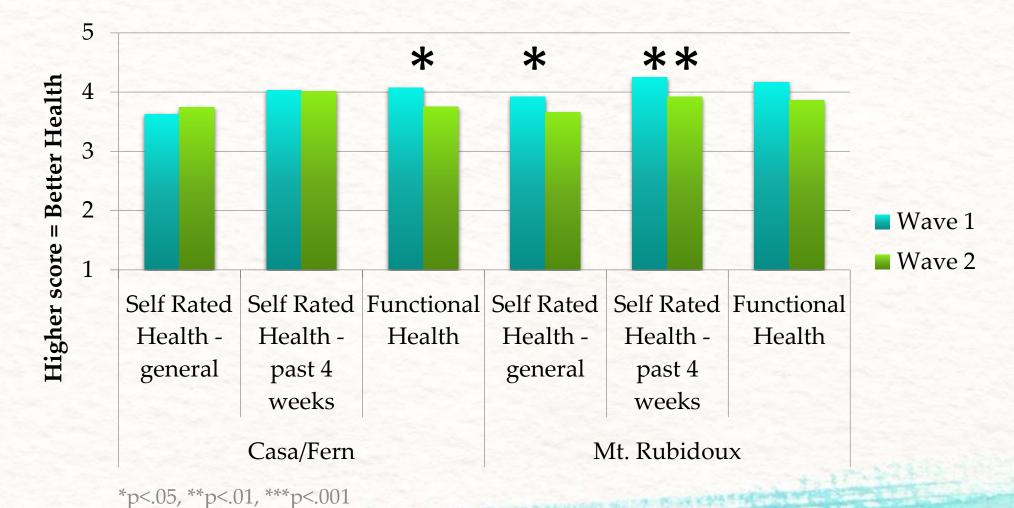


#### Volunteerism





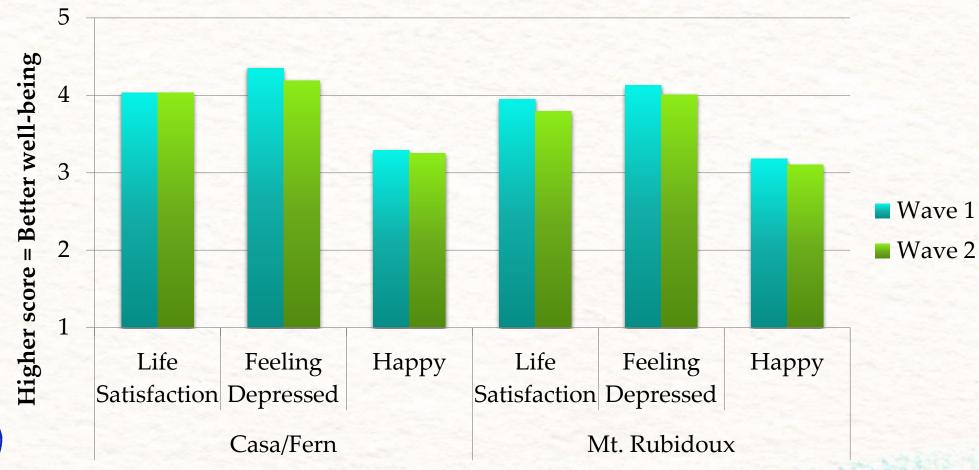
#### Self-Rated Health





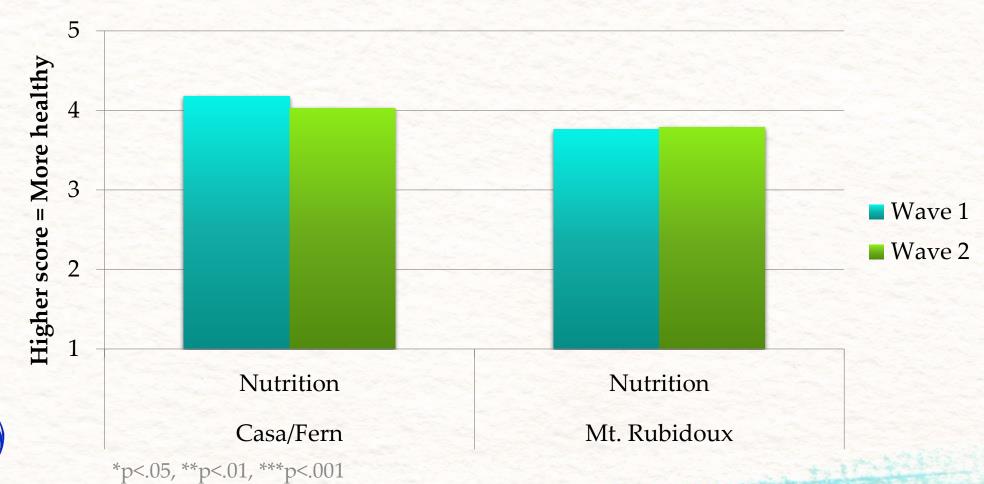
### Well-Being

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001



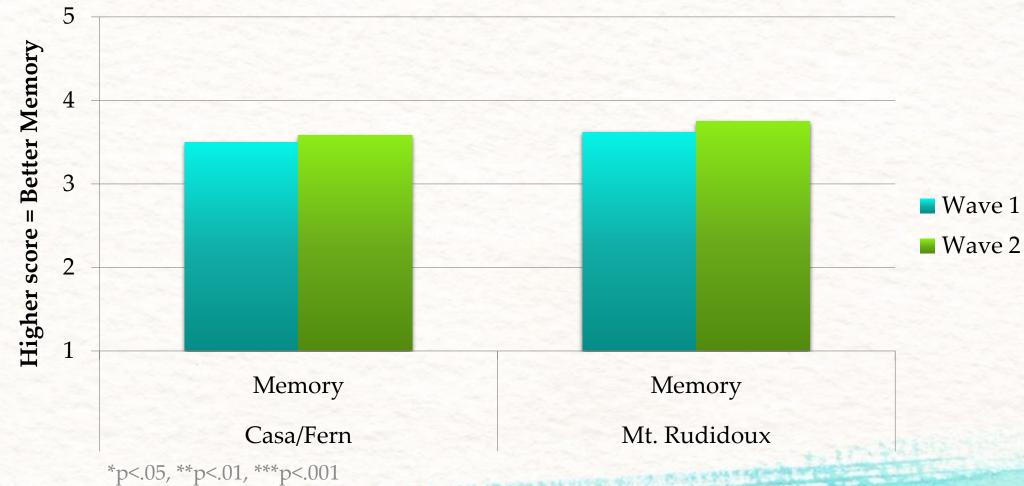


#### Nutrition





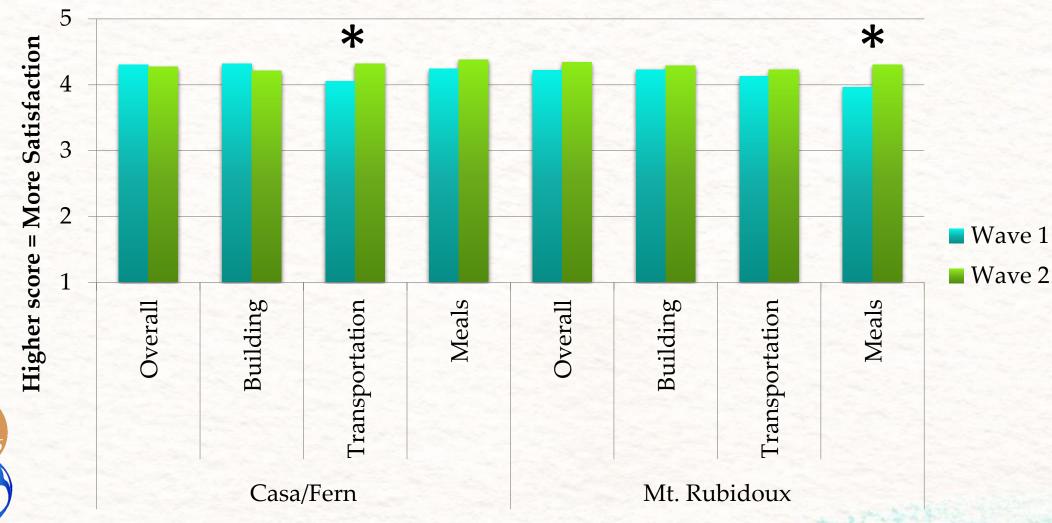
# Memory





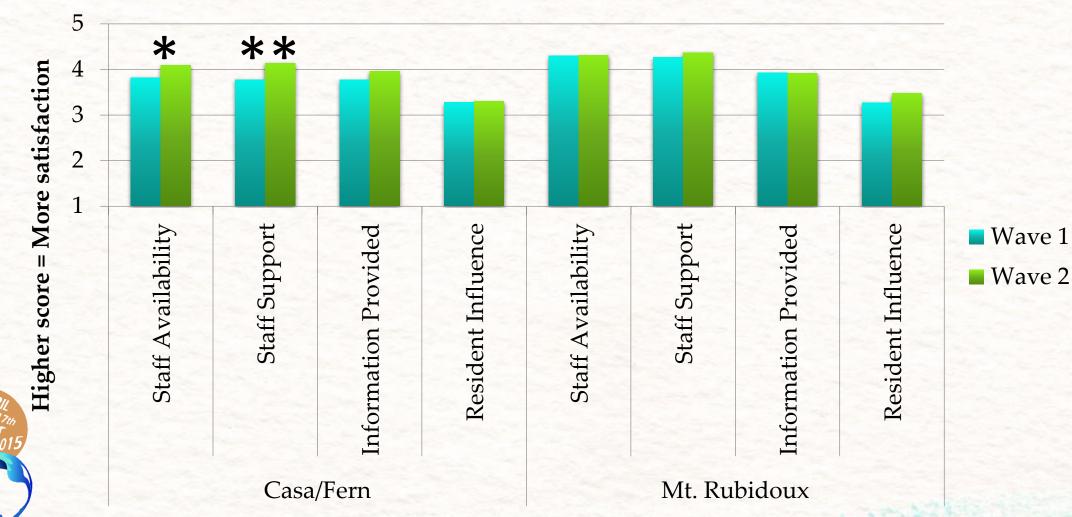
# Satisfaction with Community

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001





# Satisfaction with Community

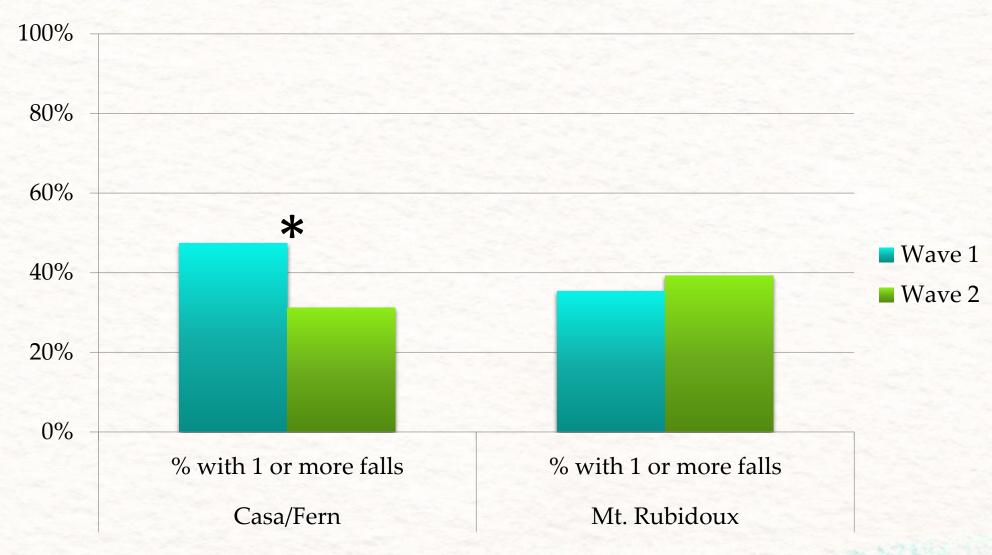






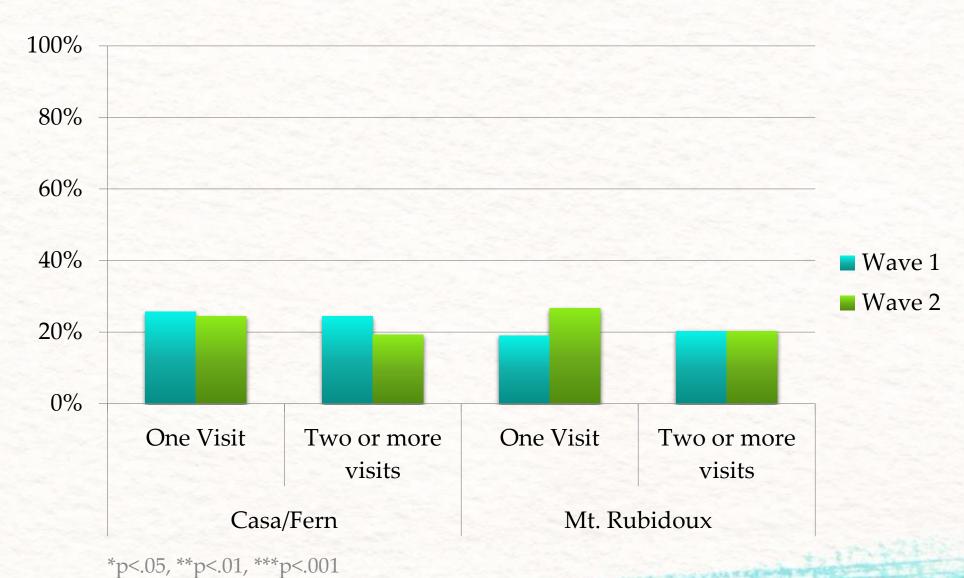
# Average Fall Incidence

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001





#### ER Visits in the Past Year





# Overall Participation predicting Health: Comparisons with control community

